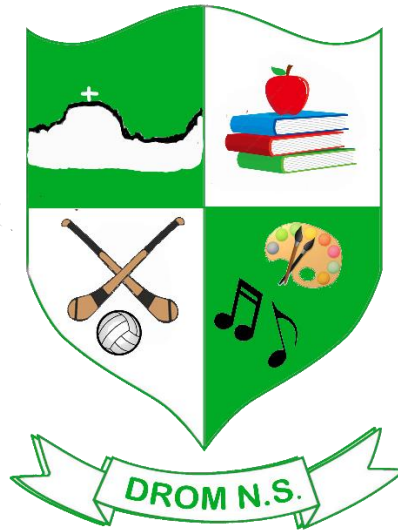


DROM NATIONAL SCHOOL
SCHOOL POLICY PLANNING



ADMINISTRATION OF MEDICINES

ADMINISTRATION OF MEDICINES POLICY

INTRODUCTION:

This policy has been developed through a collaborative school process and was ratified by the Board of Management of Drom National School on 1st April 2014. It was reviewed at a Board of Management meeting held on 16th November 2023.

This policy was developed to:

- Clarify areas of responsibility
- To give clear guidance about situations where it is not appropriate to administer medicines
- To indicate the limitations to any requirements which may be notified to teachers and school staff
- To outline procedures to deal with a pupil with a nut allergy in our school
- Safeguard school staff that are willing to administer medication
- Protect against possible litigation.

RELATIONSHIP TO SCHOOL ETHOS:

The school promotes positive home-school contacts, not only in relation to the welfare of children, but in relation to all aspects of school life. This policy is in keeping with the school ethos through the provision of a safe, secure and caring school environment and the furthering of positive home-school links.

AIMS OF THIS POLICY:

The aims and objectives of the policy can be summarised as follows;

- Minimise health risks to children and staff on the school premises
- Fulfil the duty of the Board of Management in relation to Health and Safety requirements
- Provide a framework within which medicines may be administered in cases of emergency or in instances where regularised administration has been agreed with parents/guardians

IN-SCHOOL PROCEDURES:

Parents are required to complete a Health/Medication form when enrolling their child/ren in the school. No teacher is obliged to administer medicine or drugs to a pupil and any teacher willing to do so works under the controlled guidelines outlined below.

- Prescribed medicines will only be administered after parents of the pupil concerned have written to the Board of Management requesting the Board to authorise a member of the teaching staff to do so. Under no circumstance will non-prescribed medicines be either stored or administered in the school. The Board will seek indemnity from parents in respect of any liability arising from the administration of medicines.
 - The school generally advocates the self-administration (e.g. inhalers) of medicine under the supervision of a responsible adult, exercising the standard of care of a prudent parent.
 - A small quantity of prescription drugs will be stored in the Administration Office
 - if a child requires self-administering on a daily basis and if parents request storage facilities
 - If a member of staff has been authorised by the Board of Management to administer prescribed medicines and parents have requested storage facilities
- Parents are responsible for the provision of medication and notification of change of dosage. At the start of each term, parents must ensure that adequate in-date supplies of relevant medications are available in the school for their child/ren.
- Teachers have a professional duty to safeguard the health and safety of pupils, both when they are authorised to be on the school premises and when they are engaged in authorised school activities elsewhere.
 - The Board of Management requests parents to ensure that teachers be made aware in writing of any medical condition suffered by any child in their class.
 - This does not imply a duty upon teachers personally to undertake the administration of medicines or drugs.

Long Term Health Problems

Where there are children with long-term health problems in school, proper and clearly understood arrangements for the administration of medicines must be made with the Board of Management. This is the responsibility of the parents/guardians. It would include measures such as self administration, administration under parental supervision or administration by school staff.

Life Threatening Condition

Where children are suffering from life threatening conditions, parents/guardians must clearly outline, in writing, what should be done in a particular emergency situation, with particular reference to what may be a risk to the child (Appendix 3). If emergency medication is necessary, arrangements must be made with the Board of Management. A letter of indemnity must be signed by the parents in respect of any liability that may arise regarding the administration of medication.

Guidelines for the Administration of Medicines

1. The parents of the pupil with special medical needs must inform the Board of Management in writing of the condition, giving all the necessary details of the condition. The request must also contain written instruction of the procedure to be followed in administering the medication. (Appendix 1, 2 or 3)
2. Parents must write requesting the Board of Management to authorise the administration of the medication in school. Where specific authorisation has been given by the Board of Management for the administration of medicine, the medicines must be brought to the school by the parent/guardian/designated adult. Parents are responsible for notifying the school of any change of dosage. At the start of each term, parents must ensure that adequate in-date supplies of relevant medications are available in the school for their child/ren.
3. A written record of the date and time of administration must be kept by the person administering it. (Appendix 4)
4. Parents/Guardians are responsible for ensuring that emergency medication is supplied to the school and replenished when necessary. At the start of each term, parents must ensure that adequate in-date supplies of the emergency medication are available in the school for their child/ren.
5. Emergency medication must have exact details of how it is to be administered.
6. The Board of Management must inform the school's insurers accordingly
7. Parents are further required to indemnify the Board of Management and members of the staff in respect of any liability that may arise regarding the administration of prescribed medicines in school
8. All correspondence related to the above are kept in the school.

Medicines

- Non-prescribed medicines will neither be stored nor administered to pupils in school
- Teachers/SNAs in the school will only administer prescribed medication when arrangements have been put in place as outlined above
- Arrangements for the storage of certain emergency medicines, which must be readily accessible at all times, must be made with the Principal
- A teacher/SNA must not administer any medication without the specific authorisation of the Board of Management
- The prescribed medicine must be self-administered if possible, under the supervision of an authorised Teacher/SNA if not the parent
- No teacher/SNA can be required to administer medicine or drugs to a pupil
- In an emergency situation, qualified medical assistance will be secured at the earliest opportunity and the parents contacted
- It is not recommended that children keep medication in bags, coats, etc.
- Where possible, the parents should arrange for the administration of prescribed medicines outside of school hours.

The following guidelines are in place with regard to pupils with a Nut Allergy

1. Staff dealing with the pupil do not eat nuts of any item with nut trace
2. Advise children not to offer or exchange foods, sweets, lunches etc.
3. If going off-site, medication must be carried.

In the event the pupil comes in contact with peanuts

1. Administer 5ml Zirtec/Sudafed or other antihistamine immediately. It is important that the pupil be kept calm to allow him / her to breathe calmly as he / she will experience discomfort and sensation of his/her throat swelling. If possible (s)he needs to drink as much water as possible. These steps should allow him/her to recover fully.
2. Only in the event of anaphylactic shock should the pen be administered. Pen is stored in the school's First Aid Box in the staff room. Before or immediately after Pen has been administered, an ambulance must be called.

Indicators of shock include:

Symptoms of shock can include, wheezing, severe difficulty breathing and gastrointestinal symptoms such as abdominal pain, cramps, vomiting and diarrhoea.

School Doctor: Dr. Kevin Delargy
Contact Number (0504) 50600

EMERGENCIES:

In the event of an emergency, teachers should do no more than is necessary and appropriate to relieve extreme distress or prevent further and otherwise irreparable harm. Qualified medical treatment should be secured in emergencies at the earliest opportunity.

Where no qualified medical treatment is available, and circumstances warrant immediate medical attention, designated staff members may take a child into Accident and Emergency without delay. Parents will be contacted simultaneously.

In addition, parents must ensure that teachers are made aware in writing of any medical condition which their child is suffering from. For example, children who are epileptics, diabetics etc. may have a seizure at any time and teachers must be made aware of symptoms in order to ensure that treatment may be given by appropriate persons.

Written details are required from the parents/guardians outlining the child's personal details, name of medication, prescribed dosage, whether the child is capable of self-administration and the circumstances under which the medication is to be given. Parents should also outline clearly proper procedures for children who require medication for life threatening conditions.

The school maintains an up to date register of contact details of all parents/guardians including emergency numbers. This is updated in September of each new school year.

FIRST AID BOXES:

First aid materials and the first aid box are located in the staff room in the Senior block.

A full First Aid kit is taken when children are engaged in out of school activities such as tours, football/hurling games and athletic activities.

A first aid box is kept in each individual classroom containing plasters, anti-septic wipes, anti-septic creams, scissors, disposable gloves, etc. [note: the classroom-based kit should be kept in the teacher's desk for health & safety reasons]

GENERAL RECOMMENDATIONS:

We recommend that any child who shows signs of illness should be kept at home; requests from parents to keep their children in at lunch break are not encouraged. A child too sick to play with peers should not be in school.

ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES:

The Board of Management has overall responsibility for the implementation and monitoring of the school policy on Administration of Medication. The Principal is the day to day manager of routines contained in the policy with the assistance of all staff members. The secretary is responsible for the maintenance and replenishment of First Aid Boxes

SUCCESS CRITERIA:

The effectiveness of the school policy in its present form is measured by the following criteria;

- Compliance with Health and Safety legislation
- Maintaining a safe and caring environment for children
- Positive feedback from parents/teachers
- Ensuring the primary responsibility for administering remains with parents/guardians

REVIEW:

This policy will be reviewed in the event of incidents or on the enrolment of child/children with significant medical conditions.

POLICY APPROVAL/RATIFICATION

The policy was ratified by the Board of Management of Drom National School on 1st April 2014. It was reviewed on 16th November 2023.

Implementation:

This amended policy will be implemented from November 2023.

Signed: _____
Chairperson of Board of Management

Signed: _____
Principal/Secretary to the Board of Management

Date: _____

Date: _____

**Appendix 1
Medical Condition and Administration of Medicines**

Child's Name: _____

Address: _____

Date of Birth: _____

Emergency Contacts

1) Name: _____ Phone: _____

2) Name: _____ Phone: _____

3) Name: _____ Phone: _____

4) Name: _____ Phone: _____

Child's Doctor: _____ Phone: _____

Medical Condition: _____

Prescription Details:

Storage details:

Dosage required:

Is the child to be responsible for taking the prescription him/herself?

What Action is required

- I/We request that the Board of Management authorise the taking of Prescription Medicine during the school day as it is absolutely necessary for the continued wellbeing of my/our child.
- I/We request that the Board of Management agree to store the prescribed medicine required by my / our child in a locked cabinet in the administration office. I / We understand that I am / we are responsible for the provision of this prescribed medication. I / We understand that, at the start of each term, I / we must ensure that adequate in-date supplies of relevant medications are available in the school for my / our child
- I/We understand that we must inform the school/Teacher of any changes of medicine/dose in writing and that we must inform the Teacher each year of the prescription/medical condition.
- I/We understand that no school personnel have any medical training and we indemnify the Board from any liability that may arise from the administration of the medication.

Signed _____ Parent/Guardian

_____ Parent/Guardian

Date _____

Appendix 2

Allergy Details

Type of Allergy: _____

Reaction Level: _____

Medication: _____

Storage details: _____

Dosage required: _____

Administration Procedure (When, Why, How)

Signed: _____

Date: _____

Appendix 3

Emergency Procedures

In the event of _____ displaying any symptoms of his medical difficulty, the following procedures should be followed.

Symptoms: _____

Procedure:

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____

To include: *Dial 999 and call emergency services.*
Contact Parents

